

MATEMÁTICAS II

HOJA 7

1) Calcula los siguientes límites:

a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{2x^2 - 7x - 4}{x^3 + x^2 - 10}$ (sol: 0)

b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 + 1}{x^4 - 1}$ (sol: -3/4)

c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^2 + 5}{x^2 - 6x + 9}$ (sol: +∞)

d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^3 - 5x + 2}{2x^5 - 4x^3 + x - 3}$ (sol: 0)

e) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-4x^3 + 2x - 1}{3x^2 - 2x + 9}$ (sol: -∞)

f) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \sqrt{\frac{x^3 - 2x + 5}{4x^2 - x + 2}}$ (sol: $\sqrt{\frac{26}{35}}$)

g) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + x} + 5x}{25x + 6\sqrt{x}}$ (sol: $\frac{\sqrt{3} + 5}{25}$)

h) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x^2 - 16}{\sqrt{2x + 1} - 3}$ (sol: 24)

i) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (\sqrt{x^2 + 5x - 3} - x)$ (sol: 5)

j) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{x+4} - 2}{x}$ (sol: 1/4)

k) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{2x^3 - 3x^2 + 5}}{(1 - \sqrt{3})x^3 - 2\sqrt{2}x}$ (sol: $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{1 - \sqrt{3}}$)

l) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3x^3 - 2x + 1}{5x + 2} \cdot \frac{x^2 + 5x}{4x^4 + 2x + 3} \right)$ (sol: 3/20)

m) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 9^+} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - 12x + 27}}{\sqrt{x^2 + 8x - 9}}$ (sol: 0)

n) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x^2 - 1}}{\sqrt[6]{x^3 - 3x + 2}}$ (sol: $\sqrt[6]{\frac{4}{3}}$)

o) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - \sqrt{x-1}}{\sqrt{x}}$ (sol: 0)

p) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{x^2 - 25}{x^2 - 6x + 5}$ (sol: 5/2)

q) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - 4}{(x-2)(x^2 + 4)}$ (sol: 1/2)

r) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{2x - 10}{\sqrt{x+4} - 3}$ (sol: 12)

s) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 2}{\sqrt{2x+10} - \sqrt{5x+1}}$ (sol: -2/3)

t) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -a} \frac{x^5 + a^5}{x^4 - a^4}$ (sol: $-\frac{5a}{4}$)

u) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{2x^2 + 2x + 1} - \sqrt{2x^2 + x + 1} \right)$

(sol: $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$)

v) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{2x^3 + 9x^2 + 12x + 4}{3x^3 + 11x^2 + 8x - 4}$ (sol: 3/7)

w) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x^2 - 1}{3x + 1} - \frac{x^3 - x^2 + 1}{3x^2} \right)$

(sol: 2/9)

x) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^3\sqrt{x} + 3x + \sqrt[3]{2x^2 + 1}}{\sqrt[3]{2x^5 + 4} + \sqrt[3]{x^3 + x^2 + 2}}$ (sol: 0)

y) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{(x-1)(x-3)^3}{(2x+1)(2x-1)(x-3)^2}$ (sol: 0)

2) Calcula:

- a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (\sqrt{x^3 - x^2 + 4} - \sqrt{x^3 - x + 4})$ (S: $-\infty$) b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt{x^2 + x} - x)$ (S: $1/2$)
- c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 + x^2 + x + 1}{x^4 - 1}$ (S: $-1/2$) d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt{x-2})$ (S: 0)
- e) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2 - 6x + 6}{x^2 - 2}$ (S: 1) f) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \sqrt{x^2 - 1})$ (S: 0)
- g) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{x^3 + 2x^2 - 4x - 8}{x^3 + 3x^2 - 4}$ (S: $4/3$) h) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \sqrt{1 - x^2}}{x}$ (S: 0)
- i) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x-1}}{\sqrt[3]{1-x}}$ (S: -1) j) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{(1+x)^2 - 1}{x}$ (S: $+\infty$)
- k) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x+4}} \right)^x$ (S: $e^{-3/2}$) l) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x^2 - 16}{\sqrt{2x+1} - 3}$ (S: 24)
- m) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x^2 - 6x + 8}{x - 4}$ (S: 1) n) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \left(\frac{3}{x+1} - \frac{2}{x^2 - 1} \right)$ (S: ∞)
- ñ) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \left(\frac{x+2}{x^2} \right)^{\frac{3}{x-2}}$ (S: $e^{-9/4}$) o) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{1 - \sqrt{x+1}}$ (S: -2)
- p) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^2 - 14x + 1}{x^2 - 10x + 5}$ (S: 2) q) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 2}{x - 3}$ (S: $1/4$)
- r) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - 4}{(x-2)(x^2 + 4)}$ (S: $1/2$) s) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x-1}}{x-1}$ (S: $1/2$)
- t) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x+2} - 2}{\sqrt{x+7} - 3}$ (S: $3/2$) u) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1-x} - 1}{x}$ (S: $-1/2$)
- v) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt{x+1} - x)$ (S: $-\infty$) x) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{x})$ (S: 0)
- y) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{2x-10}{\sqrt{x+4}-3}$ (S: 12) z) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1-x} - \sqrt{1+x}}{x}$ (S: -1)